PROPOSAL FOR PRELIMINARY EXPLORATION (G-3) FOR LIMESTONE IN ADEGAON BLOCK (5.35 SQ. KM AREA) DISTRICT- YAVATMAL, MAHARASHTRA

COMMODITY: LIMESTONE

BY MINERAL EXPLORATION AND CONSULTANCY LIMITED DR. BABASAHAB AMBEDKAR BHAWAN SEMINARY HILLS

PLACE: YAVATMAL

DATE: 6th JULY 2024

Summary for Preliminary Exploration (G-3) for limestone in Adegaon Block (5.35 sq.km area), District- Yavatmal, Maharashtra

Features	Details
Block ID	Adegaon Limestone Block
Exploration Agency	Mineral Exploration and Consultancy Limited (MECL)
Commodity	Limestone
Mineral Belt	Penganga Beds or Penganga Series
Budget & Time schedule to complete the project	106.41 lakhs & 12 months
Objectives	Based on the geological data of 10(A) 2(B) cases, provided by DGM, Maharashtra in and around Adegaon Block, Dist Yavatmal, Maharashtra, the present exploration programm for Preliminary Exploration (G-3) has been formulated. The objectives of the present Preliminary Exploration (G-3 are as follows: i) To carry out Topographical Survey and Geological & Structural mapping on 1:4000 scale. ii) To delineate depth continuity of limestone by drilling on 800m strike interval up to a vertical depth of 50m. iii) To assess the quality and quantity of the resources (333 as per UNFC norms & Minerals (Evidence of Mineral Contents) Rules- 2021. iv) The proposed exploration programme will be helpful in demarcating zone of various grades of limestone in the block as per UNFC norms and estimation of limeston resources which in turn will facilitate the State Govt. for auctioning of the block.
thereof. Components to be outsourced and name of the outsource agency	Work will be carried out by the proposed agency.
Name/Number of Geoscientists	
Expected Field days (Geology,	Geologist Party days: Field -120 days & HQ-60 days
Geophysics, Surveyor)	Survey Party days: 30 days
	Sampling Party days: 45 days

1.	Location	The proposed exploration block is located in Zari-Jamni Tehsil of Yavatmal district and about 130 km in south-east of district headquarter Yavatmal and about 30 km from tehsil headquarter Zari-Jamni. The area falls under the parts of Survey of India Toposheet N 56I/13 and is bounded by latitude 19° 48′ 34.827″ N to 19° 49′ 50.696 N and longitude 78° 52′ 38.965″ E to 78° 54′ 53.558″ E (Plate No I).							
	Latitude and	Coordinates of Corner Points of Adegaon Block							
	Longitude	SI Point Latitude Longitude SI Point Latitude Longitude							
		1 A 19* 49' 47.706" N 78" 52' 42.007" E 7 G 19* 49' 0.074" N 78" 54' 27.817" E							
		2 B 19" 49' 42.567" N 78" 52' 49.037" E 8 H 19" 49' 10.521" N 78" 54' 13.295" E							
		3 C 19" 49' 42.041" N 78" 53' 14.575" E 9 I 19" 48' 57.570" N 78" 54' 12.519" E							
		4 D 19* 49' 50.696" N 78" 54' 15.202" E 10 J 19* 49' 0.234" N 78" 54' 0.228" E 5 E 19* 49' 20.177" N 78" 54' 53.558" E 11 K 19* 48' 34.827" N 78" 53' 46.237" E							
		6 F 19" 49' 5.793" N 78" 54' 50.404" E 12 L 19" 49' 15.853" N 78" 52' 38.965" E							
-	Villages	Adegaon, Mukutban, Chilai, Ganeshpur, Tundra, yedsi, Amlan							
	Tehsil/Taluk	Zari-Jamni							
	District	Yavatmal							
	State	Maharashtra							
	35700	ividiididsiitid							
2.	Area (hectares/ square kilometres)								
	Block Area	5.35 sq. km							
	Forest Area	Forest and Non-Forest area							
	Government Land Area	Data not available							
	Charagaha	Data not available							
-	Private Land Area	Data not available							
2		Data flot avallable							
3.	Accessibility	Th							
	Nearest Rail Head	The nearest railhead is Wani in Central Region which is about 35 km							
		north of the block.							
	Road	The block area is well connected to district headquarter Yavatmal, by all weather metalled road from the MH SH237 and MH SH 234 via Ghatanji and Pandharkawada.							
	Airport	The nearest airport is Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar International Airport, Nagpur (about 170 km).							
4.	Hydrography	Land to the State of the Control of							
o Tale	Local Surface Drainage Pattern (Channels)	The general slope of the country is towards south, south-east and east. The southerly and south-easterly flowing drainages are collected by easterly flowing Penganga River. However, the easterly flowing drainages are collected by southerly flowing Vidarbha River, which ultimately goes to Penganga River. The area has got dendritic pattern of drainage.							
	Rivers/Streams	Vidarbha River towards east of the block and Penganga River towards south of the block.							
5.	Climate								
	Mean Annual Rainfall	Average annual rainfall is about 100 cm							

T1		nperature	es: up to 4	6°C (Apr		anuary),
Topography			57	100	200	
Toposheet Number	56I/13					
Morphology of the Area	as flat terrain. The most of elevation ran south-easterly Penganga Riv by southerly	with a g the bloc ges from flowing er. How flowing	gentle sou k area be 220m to g drainag ever, the g Vidarb	otherly, so elongs to 230 m a ges are o easterly f oha River	uth-easte agriculti bove MS collected lowing of t, which	rly and easterly slope are land. The averag SL. The southerly an by easterly flowin frainages are collecte ultimately goes t
Availability of baseline geoscience data						
Geological Map (1:50K/25K)	1:25,000 (NG	DR)				
Geochemical Map	Not available					
Geophysical Map (Aeromagnetic, ground geophysical, Regional as well as local scale GP maps)	Not available					
Justification for taking up Preliminary Exploration	lease are Adegaon which wa ii) The Dire Maharash in lapse Tech/184 iii) During 2 the prosp pits and limestone given bel	as by St village s granted ctorate o stra, Yava d 10(A) 8/2023/3 4-04-200 ecting in analysis resource	of Zari- l as per se of Geolog atmal req 0 2(B) 938, date 13 to 23-(1 Adegaon of 2 sa	emment of Jamni Te ection 10(a gy and M uested M mining d 22/12/20 04-2005, 1 n area (0. amples. T lock area.	of Mahar ehsil, Ya A) 2(B) of ining (D ECL to talease ar 023. M/s D. F 28 sq.kn They hav The ana	ashtra in and aroun avatmal, Maharashtra of the MMDR Act-15 GM), Government of the up the exploration east vide letter not be attended as a carried out on with sinking of 1 are established 2.20m.
	Availability of baseline geoscience data Geological Map (1:50K/25K) Geochemical Map Geophysical Map (Aeromagnetic, ground geophysical, Regional as well as local scale GP maps) Justification for taking up Preliminary	Morphology of the Area The proposed as flat terrain, The most of elevation rang south-easterly Penganga Riv by southerly Penganga Riv by southerly Penganga Riv Caromagnetic Geological Map (1:50K/25K) Geochemical Map (Aeromagnetic, ground geophysical, Regional as well as local scale GP maps) Justification for taking up Preliminary Exploration The proposed as flat terrain, The most of elevation rang south-easterly Penganga Riv by southerly Penganga Riv	Morphology of the Area The proposed block are as flat terrain) with a grant terrain with a g	Morphology of the Area The proposed block area covere as flat terrain) with a gentle sou The most of the block area be elevation ranges from 220m to south-easterly flowing drainary Penganga River. However, the by southerly flowing Vidarb Penganga River. The area has good as a local scale GP maps) Justification for taking up Preliminary Exploration The proposed block area covere as flat terrain) with a gentle sou The most of the block area be elevation ranges from 220m to south-easterly flowing drainary Penganga River. However, the by southerly flowing Vidarb Penganga River. The area has good in the proposed block area covered as flat terrain) with a gentle sou The most of the block area covered as flat terrain) with a gentle sou The most of the block area covered as flat terrain) with a gentle sou The most of the block area covered as flat terrain) with a gentle sou The most of the block area covered as flat terrain) with a gentle sou The most of the block area by the block area by the block area by the block area by the proposed block area covered as flat terrain) with a gentle sou The most of the block area by the proposed from 220m to south-easterly flowing drainary Penganga River. However, the by southerly flowing Vidarb Penganga River. The area has good Available. Available. Availability of baseline geoscience data as penganga River. The area has good Available. Southerly flowing Vidarb Penganga River. The area has good Available. The Adegaon Limestone block area of the proposition of the bound of the proposition of the	Morphology of the Area The proposed block area covered under to as flat terrain) with a gentle southerly, so The most of the block area belongs to elevation ranges from 220m to 230 m a south-easterly flowing drainages are of Penganga River. However, the easterly flowing Vidarbha River Penganga River. The area has got dendrit Availability of baseline geoscience data Geological Map (1:50K/25K) Geochemical Map Geophysical Map (Aeromagnetic, ground geophysical, Regional as well as local scale GP maps) Justification for taking up Preliminary Exploration The Adegaon Limestone block is for lease areas by State Government of Adegaon village of Zari-Jamni Te which was granted as per section 10(a) ii) The Directorate of Geology and M Maharashtra, Yavatmal requested M in lapsed 10(A) 2(B) mining Tech/1848/2023/3938, dated 22/12/20 iii) During 24-04-2003 to 23-04-2005, 1 the prospecting in Adegaon area (0. pits and analysis of 2 samples. T limestone resource in the block area given below.	Morphology of the Area The proposed block area covered under undulating as flat terrain) with a gentle southerly, south-easter The most of the block area belongs to agriculture elevation ranges from 220m to 230 m above MS south-easterly flowing drainages are collected Penganga River. However, the easterly flowing of by southerly flowing Vidarbha River, which Penganga River. The area has got dendritic pattern Availability of baseline geoscience data Geological Map (1:50K/25K) Geochemical Map (Aeromagnetic, ground geophysical, Regional as well as local scale GP maps) Justification for taking up Preliminary Exploration The Adegaon Limestone block is formulated lease areas by State Government of Mahar Adegaon village of Zari-Jamni Tehsil, Yawhich was granted as per section 10(A) 2(B) of the prospecting in Adegaon area (0.28 sq.km pits and analysis of 2 samples. They hav limestone resource in the block area. The ana given below.

iv) Similarly, during 2006, M/s. Ashutosh Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.10 sq.km.) with sinking of 5 pits & 3 DTH boreholes and analysis of 8 samples. They have established 2.26mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Grade	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	LOI%
Min.	47.8	2.27	2.75	0.48	40.06
Max.	51.25	2.86	8.33	0.67	42.51

v) During 24-04-2003 to 23-04-2005, M/s. Rajani Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.35 sq.km.) with sinking of 10 pits and analysis of 3 samples. They have established 2.26mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Sample No.	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	Al ₂ O ₃	LOI%
TP-6	49.78	2.28	1.09	823	823	45.80
TP-8	42.00	3.50	9.28	5.98	1.01	. 2
TP-9	40.00	3.50	8.88	8.17	2.03	

vi) M/s. Radhey Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.42 sq.km.) with sinking of 9 pits and analysis of 4 samples. They have established 0.89mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Sample No.	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	LOI%
TP-1	33.61	18.4	1.13	0.47	44.53
TP-2	48.14	3.20	5.52	0.43	40.89
TP-3	33.33	18.30	2.38	029	45.25
TP-9	52.10	1.50	2.26	0.37	43.20

vii) M/s. S.K. Sarmokdam has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.095 sq.km.) with sinking of 10 pits and analysis of 3 samples for limestone. They have established 0.26mt limestone resource in the block area.

Sample No.	CaO %	MgO %	SiO ₂	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	LOI %	CaCO ₃	MgCO ₃
8	48.10	10.90	2.80	2.95	41.88	56.84	8.15
9	47.20	10.52	2.62	2.65	42.99	57.23	8.20
10	48.23	10.24	2.30	2.45	42.83	57.30	8.99

viii) Considering the request of DGM, Maharashtra, available exploration data and demand of limestone, MECL has planned to carry out exploration in the Adegaon Block and proposed Preliminary Exploration (G-3) exploration in block to fulfil the demand of limestone in the country.

PROPOSAL FOR PRELIMINARY EXPLORATION (G-3) FOR LIMESTONE IN ADEGAON BLOCK (5.35 SQ. KM AREA) DISTRICT- YAVATMAL, MAHARASHTRA

1.0.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1.0 Preamble:

- 1.1.1 Limestone is a sedimentary rock composed mainly of calcium carbonate (CaCO₃) in the form of the mineral calcite. About 10% of sedimentary rocks are limestone and most cave systems are through limestone bedrock. Limestone often contains magnesium carbonate, either as dolomite [CaMg (CO₃)₂] or magnesite [MgCO₃] mixed with calcite. Such rocks are termed as 'dolomitic' or 'magnesian' limestone.
- 1.1.2 The total reserves/resources of limestone of all categories and grades as per NMI database based on UNFC system as on 1.4.2020 has been estimated at 2,27,589 million tonnes, of which 19,028 million tonnes (8%) are placed under Reserves category and 208,560 million tonnes (92%) are under Remaining Resources category. Karnataka is the leading State having 24% of the total resources followed by Andhra Pradesh (13%), Rajasthan (12%), Gujarat (10%), Meghalaya (10%), Telangana (7%), Chhattisgarh (5%) and Madhya Pradesh (4%). The remaining 15% is shared by other states. Grade-wise, Cement grade (Portland) has leading share of about 68% followed by Unclassified grades (11%) and BF grade (6%). The remaining 15% is shared by various other grades (Mineral Year Book-2022).
- 1.1.3 On enactment of MMDR Amendment Act 2015, Minerals (Evidence of Mineral Contents) Rules 2015 and Mineral Auction Rules-2015, Govt. of India directed State Governments to speed up exploration work for different Mineral Commodities in the respective states and put them for auction. Recently, some rules in the MMDR Act-15 have been amended which facilitates the state Govt. to auction the blocks with lower confidence level of exploration and put more and more blocks on auction. Accordingly, State Government of Maharashtra, requested to MECL to take up exploration through National Mineral Exploration Trust (NMET) funding mechanism in the lapsed lease areas by state govt. granted as per section 10(A) 2(B) of the MMDR Act-15 in and around Adegaon vide letter no. Tech/1848/2023/3938, dated 22/12/2023.
- 1.1.4 Considering the request of DGM, Maharashtra, available data and demand of limestone, MECL has proposed Preliminary Exploration (G-3) exploration in Adegaon Block to fulfil the demand of limestone in the country.

1.2.0 Background:

- 1.2.1 In view of the enactment of the MMDR Amendment Act, 2015 and Mineral Auction Rule, 2015 by the Govt. of India, the State administration of Maharashtra desired that some mineral prospects of the State be explored on priority basis through National Mineral Exploration Trust (NMET) fund so that those could be auctioned and thereby earn revenue for the state along with the augmentation of reserve and resource of the country. Limestone occurrence areas in Yavatmal district of Maharashtra are among them.
- 1.2.2 The Adegaon Limestone block covers the lapsed lease area by State Government of Maharashtra, which was granted as per section 10(A) 2(B) of the MMDR Act-15. The Directorate of Geology and Mining (DGM), Government of Maharashtra, Yavatmal requested to MECL to take up the exploration in lapsed 10(A) 2(B) mining lease areas vide letter no. Tech/1848/2023/3938, dated 22/12/2023.
- 1.2.3 Based on the request of DGM, Maharashtra, available data and demand of limestone, MECL has proposed Preliminary Exploration (G-3) exploration in Adegaon Block.

1.3.0 Location& Accessibility of the Area

The proposed exploration block is located in Zari-Jamni Tehsil of Yavatmal district and about 130 km in south-east of district headquarter Yavatmal and about 30 km from tehsil headquarter Zari-Jamni. The area falls under the parts of Survey of India Toposheet No 56I/13 and is bounded by latitude 19° 48′ 34.827" N to 19° 49′ 50.696" N and longitude 78° 52′ 38.965" E to 78° 54′ 53.558" E (Plate No I).

The coordinate of cardinal points of block boundary are as follows:

	Coordinates of Corner Points of Adegaon Block										
SI	Point	Latitude	Longitude	SI	Point	Latitude	Longitude				
1	Α	19° 49' 47.706" N	78° 52' 42.007" E	7	G	19" 49' 0.074" N	78" 54' 27.817" E				
2	В	19° 49' 42.567" N	78" 52' 49.037" E	8	н	19° 49' 10.521" N	78" 54' 13.295" E				
3	С	19° 49' 42.041" N	78° 53' 14.575" E	9	UL.	19" 48' 57.570" N	78" 54' 12.519" E				
4	D	19" 49' 50.696" N	78° 54' 15.202" E	10	J	19" 49' 0.234" N	78° 54' 0.228" E				
5	E	19° 49' 20.177" N	78" 54' 53.558" E	11	К	19° 48' 34.827" N	78" 53' 46.237" E				
6	F	19" 49' 5.793" N	78° 54' 50.404" E	12	ı	19° 49' 15.853" N	78° 52' 38.965" E				

The block area is well connected to district headquarter Yavatmal, by all weather metalled road from the MH SH237 and MH SH 234 via Ghatanji and Pandharkawada. The nearest railhead is Wani in Central Region which is about 35 km north of the block. The nearest airport is Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar International Airport, Nagpur (about 170 km).

1.4.0 Physiography, Drainage, Climate and Vegetation

- 1.4.1 The proposed block area covered under undulating terrain (hilly as well as flat terrain) with a gentle southerly, south-easterly and easterly slope. The most of the block area belongs to agriculture land. The average elevation ranges from 220m to 230 m above MSL. The southerly and south-easterly flowing drainages are collected by easterly flowing Penganga River. However, the easterly flowing drainages are collected by southerly flowing Vidarbha River, which ultimately goes to Penganga River. Vidarbha River lies towards east of the block and Penganga River towards south of the proposed block. The area has got dendritic pattern of drainage.
- 1.4.2 The area experiences moderately dry and wet climate. The temperature rises from March onwards, reaching maximum up to 46°C during April-May. The winter sets from November and lasts upto February. Winter is moderate, temperature dropping below 13°C with occasional colder days. The monsoon sets in July and continues up to September, most of the rainfall occurs during the months of July and August. The annual rainfall in the area is about 100 cm.
- 1.4.3 The local verities like Shal, Babul and thorny bushes, shrubs are main vegetation in the area. Apart from the above agricultural lands are there where one time crop is being cultivated. Wildlife in the area includes fox, wolf, monkeys, hare (Lepusreficaudatus) and both poisonous and non-poisonous snakes. Domesticated cattles are ox, buffalo, cow, sheep and goat are in villages in and around the block. Birds like myna, parrot, sparrow, cuckoo and owl are seen in the area.

1.5.0 Previous Work

- 1.5.1 The earliest mention of limestone is by Jenkin (1833) and Voysey (1833) dealing with the geology and mineralogy of the Yavatmal area, Central provinces. The geology of the area was first studied by T.W.H. Hughes, in the year 1877 who mapped the limestone bands as Penganga beds in south of Yavatmal district as Vindhyans. B.N. Sinha mapped the toposheet no 56 I/13. Later workers like A.K.R. Hemmady (1964) considered the Penganga beds to be representing transitional state between Vindhyan and Cuddapah. R.K. Agarwal and V Subba Rao of Geological Survey of India, carried out systematic geological mapping in parts of toposheet no 56 I/09, 56 I/13 and 56 I/14 in field season 1984-85 and mapped the limestone bands as Penganga beds.
- 1.5.2 During 24-04-2003 to 23-04-2005, M/s D. Pateria has carried out the prospecting in Adegaon area (0.28 sq.km.) with sinking of 10 pits and analysis of 2 samples. They have established 2.20mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Sample No.	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	LOI%
I	31.60	21.20	2.10	40.40
II	29.10	17.40	10.20	39.80

1.5.3 Similarly, during 2006, M/s. Ashutosh Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.10 sq.km.) with sinking of 5 pits & 3 DTH boreholes and analysis of 8 samples. They have established 2.26mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Grade	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	LOI%
Min.	47.8	2.27	2.75	0.48	40.06
Max.	51.25	2.86	8.33	0.67	42.51

1.5.4 During 24-04-2003 to 23-04-2005, M/s. Rajani Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.35 sq.km.) with sinking of 10 pits and analysis of 3 samples. They have established 2.26mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Sample No.	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	Al ₂ O ₃	LOI%
TP-6	49.78	2.28	1.09	- 12	12	45.80
TP-8	42.00	3.50	9.28	5.98	1.01	
TP-9	40.00	3.50	8.88	8.17	2.03	720

1.5.5 M/s. Radhey Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.42 sq.km.) with sinking of 9 pits and analysis of 4 samples. They have established 0.89mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

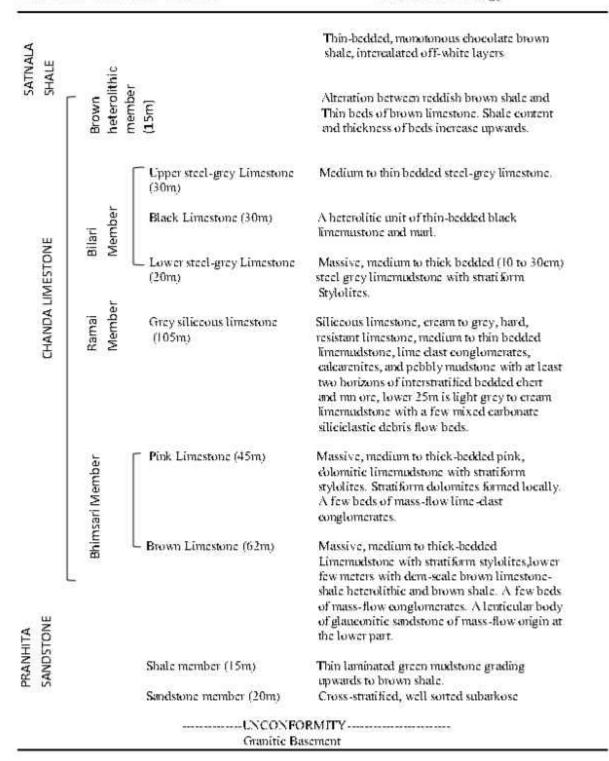
Sample No.	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	LOI%
TP-1	33.61	18.4	1.13	0.47	44.53
TP-2	48.14	3.20	5.52	0.43	40.89
TP-3	33.33	18.30	2.38	029	45.25
TP-9	52.10	1.50	2.26	0.37	43.20

1.5.6 M/s. S.K. Sarmokdam has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.095 sq.km.) with sinking of 10 pits and analysis of 3 samples for limestone. They have established 0.26mt limestone resource in the block area.

Sample No.	CaO %	MgO %	SiO ₂	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	LOI %	CaCO ₃	MgCO ₃
8	48.10	10.90	2.80	2.95	41.88	56.84	8.15
9	47.20	10.52	2.62	2.65	42.99	57.23	8.20
10	48.23	10.24	2.30	2.45	42.83	57.30	8.99

1.6.0 Regional Geology

1.6.1 Geologically, the area presents a variety of geological units right from Archean to Recent. The Proterozoic Pakhal basin extends in NW-SE direction for ~350 km along the Pranhita-Godavari valley from Telangana state in SE to Maharashtra in NW. The Proterozoic sedimentary rocks in the Pranhita-Godavari (PG) valley are exposed along two NW-SE trending parallel belts separated by a medial strip of Gondwana rocks. The south-western belt extends from Khammam in the southeast to Adilabad in the northwest and extends further into Maharashtra state. (Amarsinghe et al., 2015). The north-eastern belt extends from the north of Bhadrachalam in the southeast to beyond Chandrapur, Maharashtra in the north-west Heron (1949) defined the succession that straddles the northern part of the outcrop belt along the southwestern flank of the valley as Pengnaga Series. Chaudhuri et al; (1989) redefined it as Penganga Group, and established its stratigraphic succession in the type area around Adilabad (Table 4.1) The Penganga group comprises of a shallow-marine siliciclastic and a deep-water carbonate-shale dominated succession in the vicinity of Adilabad town, and has been classified in to three formations, the Pranhita sandstone. Chanda Limestone and the Satnala shale, in the ascending order (Chaudhuri et al; 1989). The Pakhal basin includes unmetamorphosed and unfossiliferous sediments of the Pakhal supergroup, unconformably overlain by the rocks of Penganga and Sullavai groups. Conglomerates, arkose, shale, dolomite and quartzites characterize the Pakhals, while arkose and limestone characterize the Pengangas and sandstone characterizes the Sullavais.



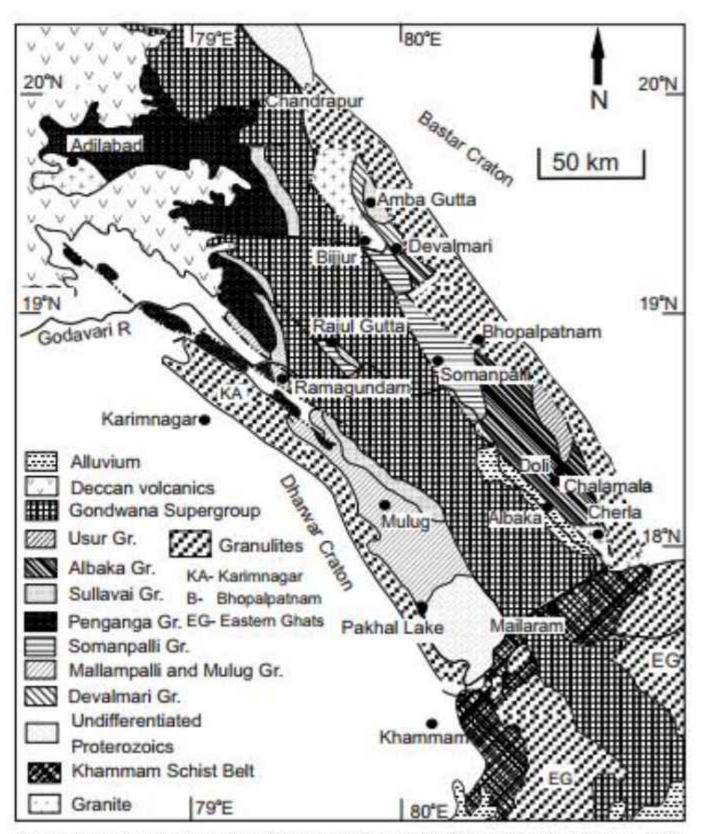


Figure-1: Generalised Geological Map of the Pranhita Godavari (PG) Valley (After Chaudhuri et al. 2012)

1.6.5 Geology of the block area

The rock type of the block area mainly belongs to Penganga group of Meso to Neo Proterozoic age. The Rb-Sr age determination from the lower part of the succession yielded two results 770± 30Ma and 790± 30 Ma (Chaudhuri et al. 1989). The major lithologies observed in the area are Chanda Limestone and Satnala Shale. The Chanda limestone formation (limestone, dolomitic limestone and dolomites) is predominantly a bedded lithographic limestone (Chauduri et al., 1989; Bose and Sarkar, 1991; Bandopadhyay, 1996 and Mukhopadhyay et. al., 1997). The limestone grades upwards to thinly laminated brown shale, the Satnala Shale. The Satnala Shale formation is the thickest of all units in this group, and attains a thickness of about 2000 m at some profiles. The shale is devoid of any siliciclastics coarser than mud and lacks wave/current generated structures suggesting its deposition in deep basinal condition (Mukhopadhyay et. al., 2003).

The stratigraphic sequence of the rock formations in the region is as follows:

Deccean Trap	Basalt Lava flow
Lameta group (Lower Cretaceous)	Argillaceous sand stone and cherty limestone
Lower Gondwana (Permo-carboniferous)	Sandstone
Penganga Beds (Pre-cambrian)	Limestone and Dolomite

In the proposed area the rocks comprising only the limestone and dolomite of Penganga Beds are present. However, these rocks are covered with 0.3m alluvial soil.

Alluvial Soil:

Alluvial soil is pale brown in colour and is formed due to decomposition of Deccan Trap. It is found to occur as a thin layer at places. The average thickness of alluvial soil is varying from 0.3m to 0.6m.

Limestone:

The limestone is fine grained, massive, ash grey to blackish in colour. It occurs mostly in massive beds, averaging a thickness of about 10m. It is characterized by lateral as well as vertical variation from limestone to dolomite. Limestone and dolomite with very local thin inter banding of chert.

The structure of the limestone as seen in the trial pits as well as in the adjoining working pits is fairly simple. The limestone formation in the proposed area exhibits gentle dip maintain a strike line of ENE-WSW (also East-West) with dips 10° to 20° towards south. The strikes and angles of dip are measured from the outcrops and as well as from the trial pits. At places the limestone sequence is marked by thinning and thickening of beds. The limestone well jointed with most joints filled with calcareous/clays matter.

Dolomite:

There are also sample exposures of Dolomite deposit in the southern part of the proposed area. The dolomite deposit is also maintaining the same strike line and dip direction as that of limestone deposit in the area. The angle of dip varies from 10° to 20° towards south. The dolomite deposit is also medium to coarse grained with brownish shade in colour.

1.7.0 Scope of Proposed Exploration

1.7.1 The proposed Preliminary Exploration (G-3 stage) program comprises topographical survey (1:4,000 scale), geological mapping (1:4,000 scale), trenching and drilling of about 350m with associated survey, chemical analysis& physical analysis and geological report preparation.

1.8.0 Observation and Recommendations of previous work

1.8.1 The Adegaon Limestone block is formulated on the basis of lapsed lease areas by State Government of Maharashtra in and around Adegaon village of Zari-Jamni Tehsil, Yavatmal, Maharashtra, which was granted as per section 10(A) 2(B) of the MMDR Act-15. The area was earlier explored by the lessees and all the lessees reported the limestone in the area.

2.0.0 Previous Work / Background information

2.0.1 The background information and previous works have been described in para 1.2.0 and 1.5.0 respectively.

3.0.0 Block description

3.0.1 The proposed block details are given in para 1.3.0.

4.0.0 Objective of the proposed Preliminary Exploration (G-3):

- 4.1.0 Based on the geological data of 10(A) 2(B) cases, provided by DGM, Maharashtra in and around Adegaon Block, Dist- Yavatmal, Maharashtra, the present exploration programme for Preliminary Exploration (G-3) has been formulated.
- 4.2.0 The objectives of the present Preliminary Exploration (G-3) are as follows:
 - To carry out Topographical Survey and Geological & Structural mapping on 1:4000 scale.
 - To delineate depth continuity of limestone by drilling on 800m strike interval up to a vertical depth of 50m.
 - To assess the quality and quantity of the resources (333) as per UNFC norms & Minerals (Evidence of Mineral Contents) Rules- 2021.

iv) The proposed exploration programme will be helpful in demarcating zone of various grades of limestone in the block as per UNFC norms and estimation of limestone resources which in turn will facilitate the State Govt, for auctioning of the block.

5.0.0 Planned Methodology

5.1.0 In accordance to the objective set for Preliminary Exploration (G-3) of the block, the exploration programme is proposed. The Exploration shall be carried out as per Minerals (Evidence of Mineral Contents) Rule-2015. Accordingly, the following scheme of exploration is formulated in order to achieve the objectives. The details of different activities to be carried out are presented in subsequent paragraphs.

5.2.0 Surveying:

5.2.1 The block area would be tied up with the triangulation network and contouring/ topographical survey will be updated in the entire block area of 5.35 sq.km. The surface features in the block area will be picked up and marked on the map on 1:4,000 scale. The reduced levels and co-ordinates of boreholes, trenches and boundary coordinates would be determined. The contouring will be carried out at 2m interval. The exploratory boreholes and block boundary (total 19 points) shall be surveyed by DGPS and total station in WGS-84 datum, for demarcation of block boundary/corner point's.

5.3.0 Geological Mapping:

5.3.1 Detailed Geological mapping on 1:4,000 scale will be carried out in the entire block area. The rock types, their contact, structural features, mineralisations etc. will be mapped by taking traverses and will be marked on the map. Surface manifestations of the mineralisation available along with their surface disposition will also be marked on the map.

5.6.0 Exploratory Drilling:

5.6.1 The present scheme for limestone exploration includes 350m drilling in 07 no of boreholes with an average depth of 50 m. In the proposed block, vertical boreholes are planned at 800m strike interval with vertical depth of 50m to establish the subsurface dimension of limestone deposit.

5.7.0 Drill Core Logging

5.7.1 The borehole cores would be logged systematically; viz. details of the litho units, colour, structural feature, texture etc. On the basis of these parameters, grade of limestone can be broadly presented and it will also be helpful in sampling.

5.8.0 Drill Core Sampling

- 5.8.1 Primary samples will be drawn at 1m interval subject to change in lithology and core recovery. The following parameters shall be considered while sampling the drill cores.
 - 1) Colour, grain size.
 - 2) Fossil variation.
 - Thin intercalations of shale/siltstone.
 - 4) Partially weathered zone.
- 5.8.2 For preparation of samples the borehole core will be longitudinally split into two equal halves by using core splitter. One half will be powdered to -200 mesh size and the other half will be kept for future studies. The powdered material will be mixed thoroughly and about 100 gm of samples will be taken for chemical analysis by successive coning and quartering as primary samples and rest of the material (-200 mesh size) will be kept as duplicate half for future reference. All primary and check samples will be analysed for 09 radicals i.e., CaO, MgO, SiO₂, Fe₂O₃, Al₂O₃, SO₃, P₂O₅, K₂O & LOI by XRF.
- 5.8.3 Total 320 numbers of primary samples are likely to be generated for Limestone. This includes 300 core samples and 20 bedrock samples. Around 10% of Primary samples (32 numbers) will be sent to NABL External Labs for analysis of 9 radicals i.e., CaO, MgO, SiO₂, Fe₂O₃, Al₂O₃, SO₃, P₂O₅, K₂O & LOI by XRF as external check samples.

5.9.0 Petrological Studies

5.9.1 Thin section study on drill cores samples would be done for ascertaining the petrographic characteristics. These samples would be drawn from ore zones and host rocks. A provision of 5 specimens for petrographic study has been kept in the block.

5.10.0 Bulk Density Determination

5.10.1 A provision of 5 samples for bulk density determination has been kept.

5.11.0 Quantum of work:

5.11.1 The quantum of work proposed by MECL in Adegaon Limestone (G-3) Block is given in Table-5.1.

Table-5.1: Proposed Quantum of Exploratory Work in Adegaon Limestone Block District-Yavatmal, Maharashtra

Sl. No.	Item of Work	Unit	Proposed Quantum of work
1	Topographical Survey (1:4000)	sq. km	5.35
2	Geological Mapping (1:4000)	sq. km	5.35
3	Core Drilling	m,	350
4	Sample Preparation & Chemical Analysis		
	i) Primary samples for 9 radicals i.e., CaO, MgO, SiO2, Fe2O3,	Nos.	320

Sl. No.	Item of Work	Unit	Proposed Quantum of work
	Al ₂ O ₃ , SO ₃ , P ₂ O ₅ , K ₂ O & LOI by XRF		
	 ii) External Check sample (10% of Primary samples) for 9 radicals i.e., CaO, MgO, SiO₂, Fe₂O₃, Al₂O₃, SO₃, P₂O₅, K₂O & LOI by XRF 	Nos.	32
6	Petrographic Studies	Nos	5
8	Bulk Density Determination	Nos	5
9	Report Preparation (Digital format)	Nos.	1

6.0.0 Manpower Deployment

6.0.1 Manpower deployment List may be provided later.

7.0.0 Break-up of Expenditure

7.1.0 The proposed exploration programme is planned for Preliminary Exploration (G-3). The work activities like camp setting, geological work, survey work, drilling & laboratory work, report writing will be completed within 12 months' time. The bar chart showing activities wise time schedule is placed at Table-7.1.

Table-7.1.

Maharashtra SL MONTHS														
No.	Activities	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Camp Setting	Month												
2	Surface Drilling (1 rig)	m.												
3	Survey Party days (1 Party)	day												
4	Geologist Party days in field (1 Party)	day												
5	Sampling Party days, Core Sampling (1 party)	day												
6	Camp Winding	Month												
7	Laboratory Studies	Nos.						TO I			1			
8	Geologist Party days in HQ (1 Party)	day									П	П	П	
9	Geological Report Writing with Peer Review	Month												

Note: 1. Commencement of project may be reckoned from the day the exploration acreage is available along with all statutory clearances.

2. Time loss on account of monsoon/agricultural activity/forest clearance/local law & order problem may be additional to above time line.

7.2.0 Tentative cost has been estimated based on Schedule of Charges (SoC) of projects funded by National Mineral Exploration Trust (NMET) w.e.f. 01/04/2020 and the total estimated cost is Rs. 104.18 Lakh. The summary of tentative cost estimates for Preliminary Exploration is given in Table No.-7.2 and details of tentative cost estimates are given as Annexure-I.

Table No-7.2: Summary of Tentative Cost Estimates for Preliminary Exploration (G-3) in Adegaon Limestone Block, District-Yavatmal, Maharashtra

SL. NO.	ITEM	ESTIMATED COST (Rs.)
1	Drilling	37,54,730
2	Geology & Survey	29,39,415
3	Laboratory	15,29,025
	Sub Total (1 to 3)	82,23,170
4	Exploration Report	4,11,159
5	Proposal Preparation	1,64,463
6	Peer Review Charges	30,000
	Grand Total	88,28,792
	GST 18%	15,89,183
	Total:	1,04,17,974
	Say Rs. in Lakhs	104.18

8. 0.0 Justification:

- i) The Adegaon Limestone block is formulated on the basis of lapsed lease areas by State Government of Maharashtra in and around Adegaon village of Zari-Jamni Tehsil, Yavatmal, Maharashtra, which was granted as per section 10(A) 2(B) of the MMDR Act-15.
- The Directorate of Geology and Mining (DGM), Government of Maharashtra, Yavatmal requested MECL to take up the exploration in lapsed 10(A) 2(B) mining lease areas vide letter no. Tech/1848/2023/3938, dated 22/12/2023.
- iii) During 24-04-2003 to 23-04-2005, M/s D. Pateria has carried out the prospecting in Adegaon area (0.28 sq.km.) with sinking of 10 pits and analysis of 2 samples. They have established 2.20mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Sample No.	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	LOI%
I	31.60	21.20	2.10	40.40
II	29.10	17.40	10.20	39.80

iv) Similarly, during 2006, M/s. Ashutosh Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.10 sq.km.) with sinking of 5 pits & 3 DTH boreholes and analysis of 8 samples. They have established 2.26mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Grade	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	LOI%
Min.	47.8	2.27	2.75	0.48	40.06
Max.	51.25	2.86	8.33	0.67	42.51

v) During 24-04-2003 to 23-04-2005, M/s. Rajani Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.35 sq.km.) with sinking of 10 pits and analysis of 3 samples. They have established 2.26mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Sample No.	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	Al ₂ O ₃	LOI%
TP-6	49.78	2.28	1.09	- 62	82	45.80
TP-8	42.00	3.50	9.28	5.98	1.01	7.5
TP-9	40.00	3.50	8.88	8.17	2.03	721

vi) M/s. Radhey Minerals has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.42 sq.km.) with sinking of 9 pits and analysis of 4 samples. They have established 0.89mt limestone resource in the block area. The analysis of the samples is given below.

Sample No.	CaO%	MgO%	SiO ₂ %	Fe ₂ O ₃ %	LOI%
TP-1	33.61	18.4	1.13	0.47	44.53
TP-2	48.14	3.20	5.52	0.43	40.89
TP-3	33.33	18.30	2.38	029	45.25
TP-9	52.10	1.50	2.26	0.37	43.20

vii) M/s. S.K. Sarmokdam has carried out the prospecting in the area (0.095 sq.km.) with sinking of 10 pits and analysis of 3 samples for limestone. They have established 0.26mt limestone resource in the block area.

Sample No.	CaO %	MgO %	SiO ₂	Fe ₂ O ₃	LOI %	CaCO ₃	MgCO ₃
8	48.10	10.90	2.80	2.95	41.88	56.84	8.15
9	47.20	10.52	2.62	2.65	42.99	57.23	8.20
10	48.23	10.24	2.30	2.45	42.83	57.30	8.99

9. 0.0 References:

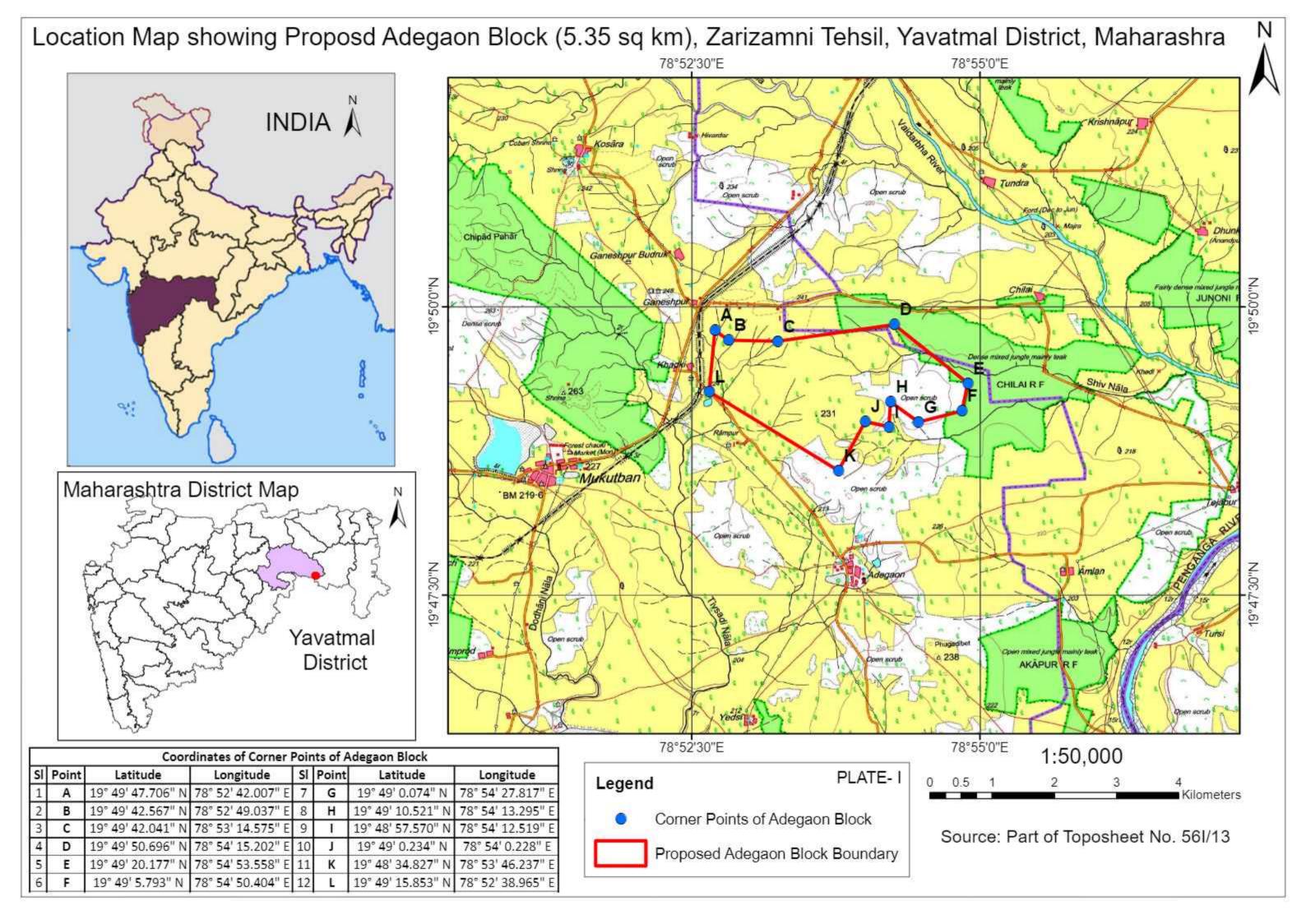
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- M/s. Rajani Minerals; Prospecting Report of Adegaon Limestone & Dolomite Deposit, Village-Aegaon, Dist-Yavatmal, Maharashtra.
- M/s. S. K. Sarmakdam; Geological & Prospecting Report of Limestone & Dolomite in Aegaon, Tah. Jhari-Jamni, Dist-Yavatmal, Maharashtra.

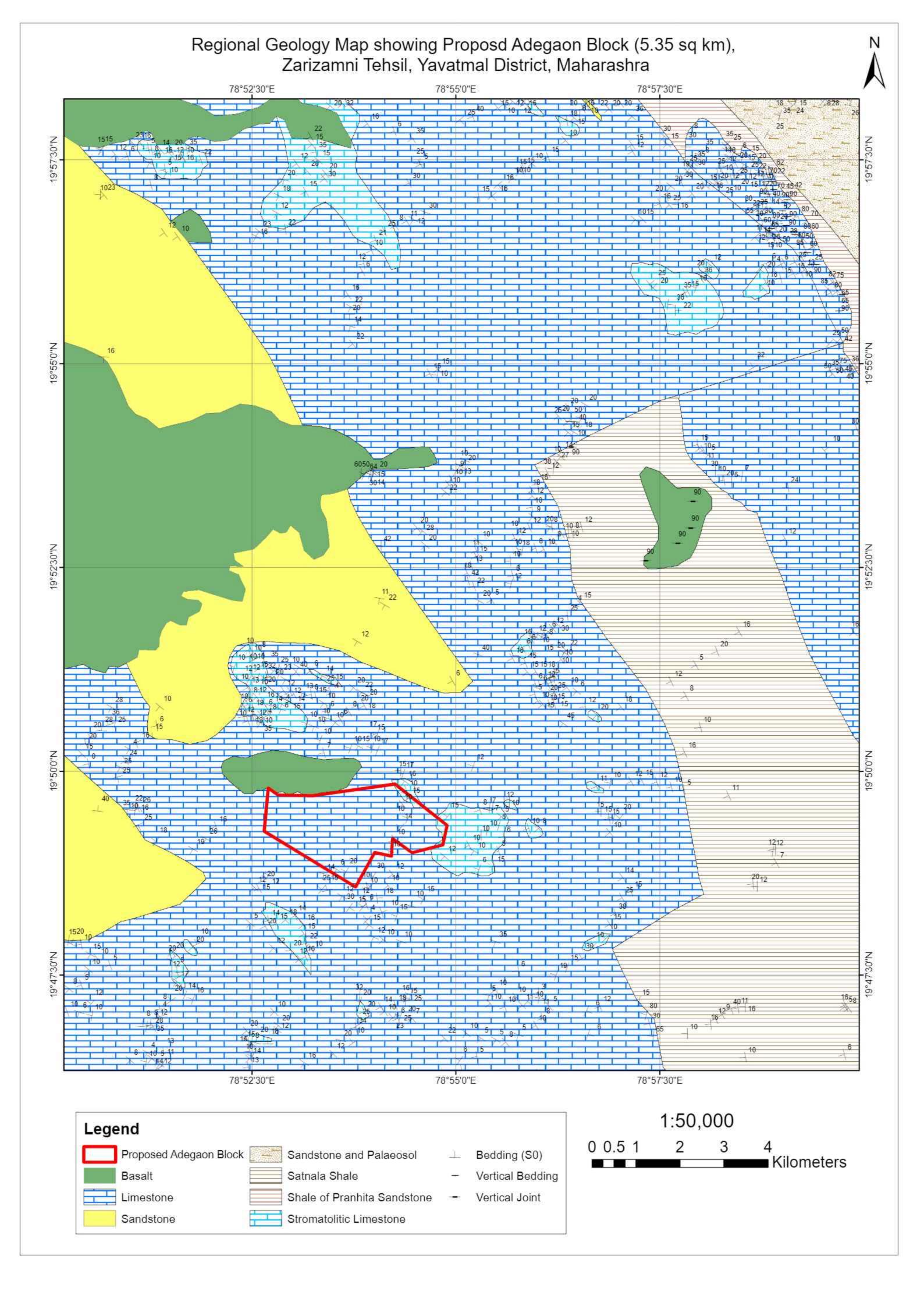
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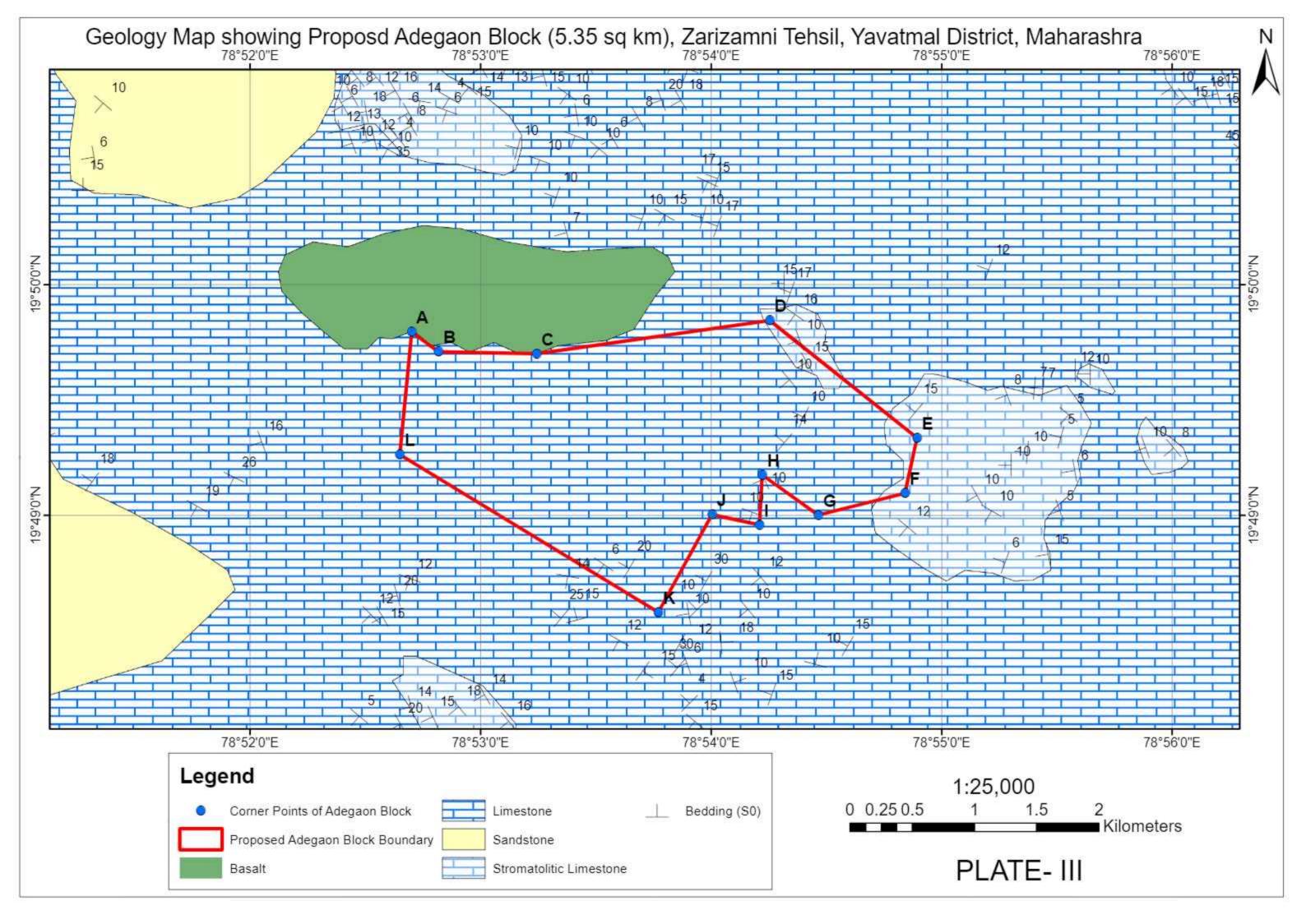
- Plate-I: Block Location Map of Adegaon Block in Toposheet no. 56I/03, District-Yavatmal, Maharashtra.
- Plate-II: Regional Geological Map of the area (Scale 1: 50,000)
- Plate-III: Geological Map of the block (Scale 1: 25,000)
- Plate-IV: Borehole plan along with Geological Map of the block (Scale 1: 25,000)

List of Annexures:

 Annexure-I: Details of the total cost estimated for the Preliminary Exploration (G-3) in Adegaon Block, District-Yavatmal, Maharashtra.







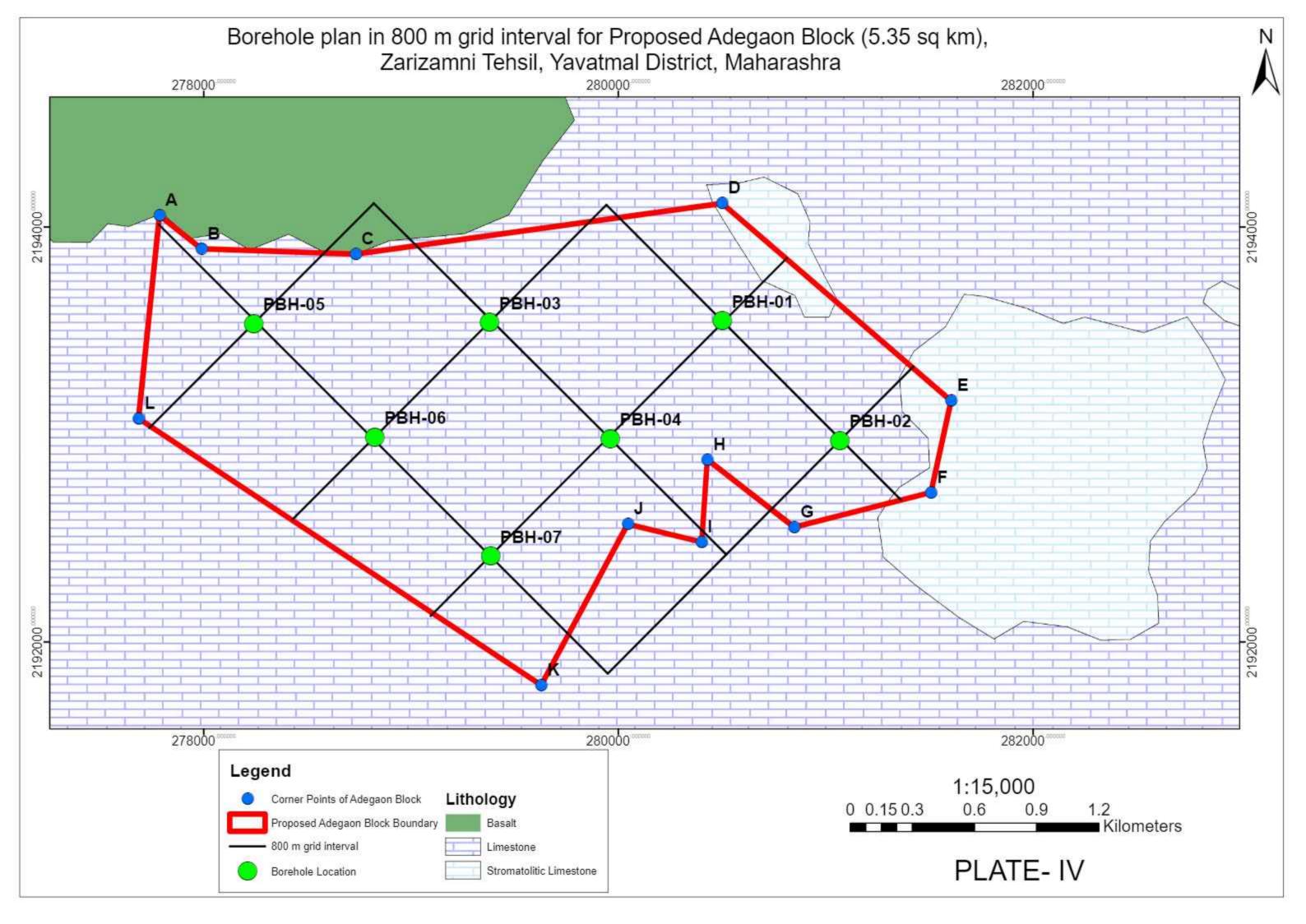


TABLE- 1: COST SHEET FOR G-3 LEVEL EXPLORATION FOR LIMESTONE IN PROPOSED ADEGAON BLOCK, DISTRICT- YAVATMAL, MAHARASHTRA

Total Area - 5.35 Sq Km; Nos. of Borehole - 07; Borehole depth range - 50m (BGL); Completion Time - 12 Months

222		14400	Rates as per NMET SoC 2020-21 Estimated Cost of the				
S,N	Item of Work	Unit	SoC-Item -SI No.	Rates as per SoC	Qty.	Total Amount (Rs)	Remarks
A	GEOLOGICAL WORK		2.00				
1	Mapping (1:4000), Borhole logging & Sampling & Report writing						
a	Charges for one Geologist per day at HQ	day	1.3a	9,000	60	5,40,000	
ь	Charges for one Geologist per day at field	day	1.36	11,000	120	13,20,000	
e.	Labour for Geologist (2 Nos)	day	5.7	522	240	1,25,280	Amount will be reimburse as per the notified rates by the Central Labour Commissioner or respective State Govt. whichever is higher
d	Charges for one Sampler per day (1 Party)	one sampler per day	1.5.2	5,100	42	2,14,200	
e	Labours for sampling work (4 Nos)	day	5.7	522	135	70,470	Amount will be reimburse as per the notified rates by the Central Labour Commissioner or respective State Govt whichever is higher
2 a	Survey (on 1:4000 Scale) Bore Hole Fixation and determination of co-ordinates & Reduced Level of the boreholes and block cardinal points by DGPS	Per Point of observation	1.6.2	19,200	19	3,64,800	Block cardinal point- 12 Borehole- 7
ь	Charges of one Surveyor (1 Party)	one surveyor per day	1.6.1a	8,300	30	2,49,000	Contouring at 2m interval
e	Labours (4 Nos)	day	5.7	522	120	62,640	Amount will be reimburse as per the notified rates by the Central Labour Commissioner or respective State Govt. whichever is higher
	Sub-Total A					29,46,390	
В	DRILLING					705 20	
1	Drilling -Soft rock	m	2.2.1.16	7,168	350	25,08,800	MoC Rate
2	Land / Crop Compansation (in case the BH falls in agreecultural Land)	per BH	5.6	20,000	9	1,40,000	Amount will be reimburse as per actuals or max. Rs. 20000 per BH with certification from local authorities
3	Construction of concrete Pillar (12"x12"x30")	per borehole	2.2.7a	2,000	7	14,000	
4	Transportation of Drill Rig & Truck associated per drill	Km	2.2.8	36	400	14,400	To & fro
5	Monthly Accomodation Charges for drilling Camp (up to 1 Rigs)	month	2.2.9	50,000	3	1,50,000	
6	Drilling Camp Setting Cost	Nos	2.2.9a	2,50,000	1	2,50,000	
7	Drilling Camp Winding up Cost	Nos	2.2.96	2,50,000	- 1	2,50,000	
8	Road Making (Flat Terrain)	Km	2.2.10a	22,020	4	West feeting	Road Making will be considered as per the requirement and Road Making Charges will be reimbursed accordingly.
9	Drill Core Preservation	per m	5.3	1,590	320	5,08,800	5552
-	Sub Total B					39,24,080	
C	Chamical Analysis			-			
1	Chemical Analysis		+		_		
i)	Primary samples a. For 9 radicals i.e. CaO, MgO, Al2O3, SiO2, Fe2O3, SO3, P2O5, K2O and LOI by XRF	Nos	4.1.15a	4,200	320	13,44,000	
ii)	External Check samples (10%) a. For 9 radicals i.e. CaO, MgO, Al2O3, SiO2, Fe2O3, SO3, P2O5, K2O and LOI by XRF	Nos	4.1.15a	4,200	32	1,34,400	

S.N	Item of Work	Unit	Rates as per NMET SoC 2020-21		Estimated Cost of the		
			SoC-Item -SI No.	Rates as per SoC	Qty.	Total Amount (Rs)	Remarks
iii)	Petrological samples (Bh Core Samples)						
	Preparation of thin section	Nos	4.3.1	2,353	5	11,765	
	i Study of Thin Section	Nos	4.3.4	4,232		21,160	
iv)	Bulk Density Determination			1852-000		1900-00-1	
	Bulk Density	No.	4.1	3,540	5	17,700	
	Total - C					15,29,025	
D	Sub Total (A to C)		iii			83,99,495	
E	Geological Report Preparation		5.2	For the projects exceeding Rs. 50 Lakhs but less than 150 Lakhs: A Minimum of Rs. 2.5 lakhs or 5% of the work whichever is more		4,19,975	EA has to submit the final Geological Report in Hard Copies (5 Nos) and soft copy to NMET
F	Preparation of Exploration Proposal (5 Hard copies with a soft copy)	5 Hard copies with a soft copy	5,1/28th EC	2% of the Cost or Rs. 5.0 Lakhs whichever is lower			EA has to submit the Hhard copies and soft copies of final proposal along with maps and plan as suggested by the TCC- NMET in its meeting while clearing the proposal.
G	Peer review Charges		As per EC decision			30,000	Cost Estimated for two peer review of 2 blocks seperately (Naddisinur-1 and Naddisinur-2 Blocks)
н	Total Estimated Cost without GST					90,17,460	
Ī	Provision for GST (18% of H)	%				16,23,143	GST will be reimburse as per actual and as per notified prescribed rate
J	Total Estimated Cost with GST					1,06,40,602	
				or Say Rs. In L	akhs	106.41	

Note - If any part of the project is outsourced, the amount will be reimbursed as per the Paragraph 3 of NMET SoC and Item no. 6 of NMET SoC. In case of execusion of the project by NEA on its own, a Certifiate regarding non outsourcing of any component/project is required.